# **CAM Development Process: The Software Engineering View**

"Creating order without stifling scientific progress"

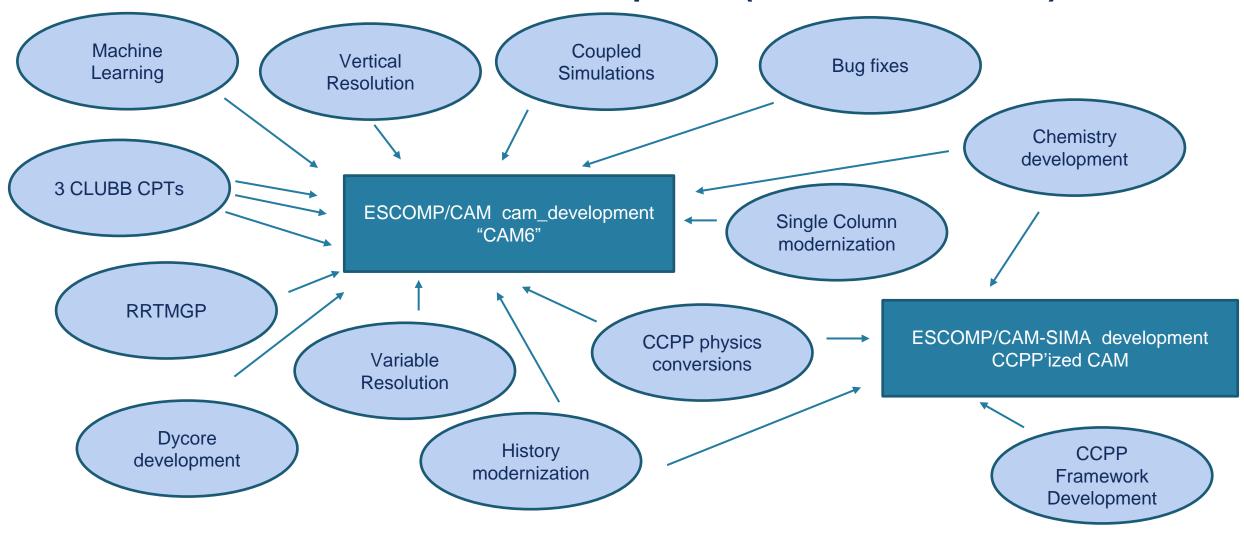


Cheryl Craig NCAR, Software Engineer

June 14, 2023



## **CAM Simultaneous Development (non-exhaustive list)**



Numerous development efforts occurring simultaneously into two code bases with some overlap – How do we maintain order?

# Two Way Communication between scientists and SEs is essential

To track progress both internally and externally, use a mixture of:

- fluid documentation
- verbal communication
- static documentation

## **Fluid Documentation**

# Github is key component for 2-way fluid communication

- Github features used include:
  - Issues
    - Way to communicate new features or bugs which need to be implemented
  - Pull Requests (PRs)
    - Way to communicate actual proposed code changes
  - Projects pages
    - Graphical display of issues and PRs

**Key - no duplication of effort from SE side** 

## **CAM Development Progression - summary**

### **Developer's steps (scientists and SEs):**

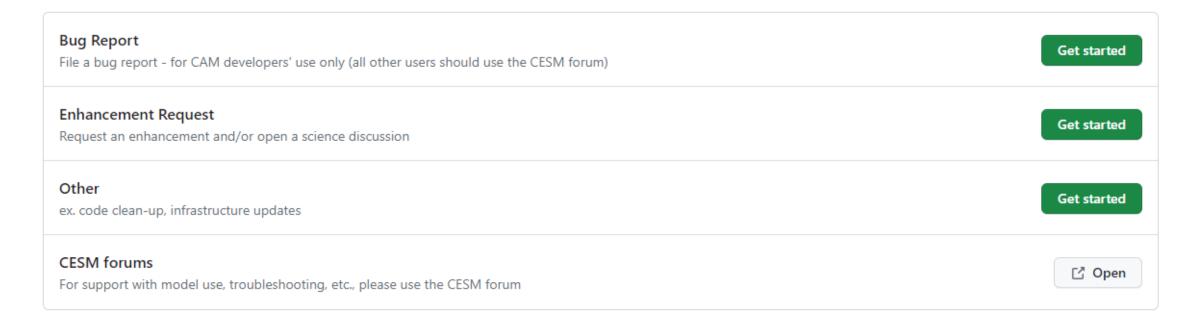
- Open an issue
  - Discuss what they propose to do and initiate discussion if needed
- Open a Pull Request (PR)
  - Code modifications have been made and ready for review

### **CAM Gatekeeper steps** (when ready for review):

- Directs timings of reviews
- Assigns CAM tag number

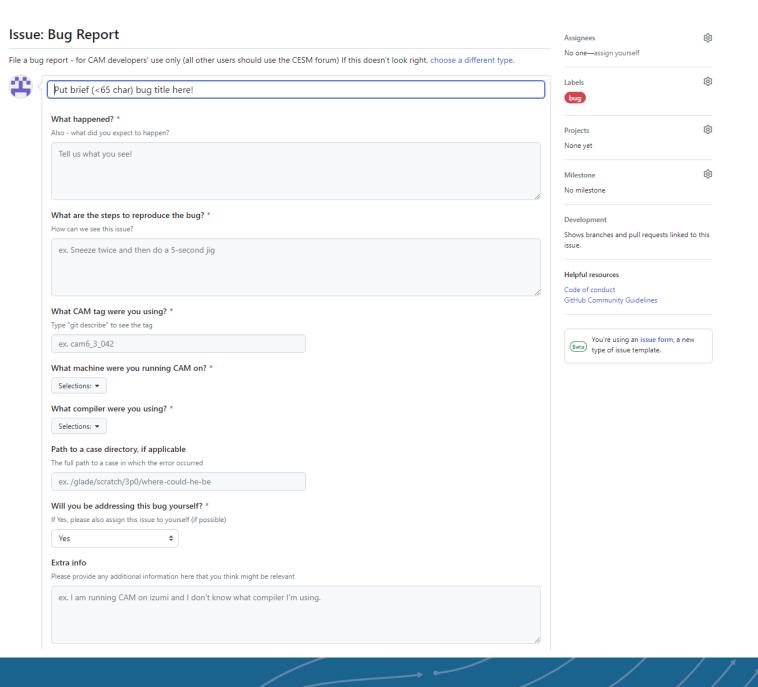
## **Open an Issue**

- Way to give everyone notification about a bug or future development
  - Use github templates to guide users to include pertinent information
- When select "New issue" get the following popup



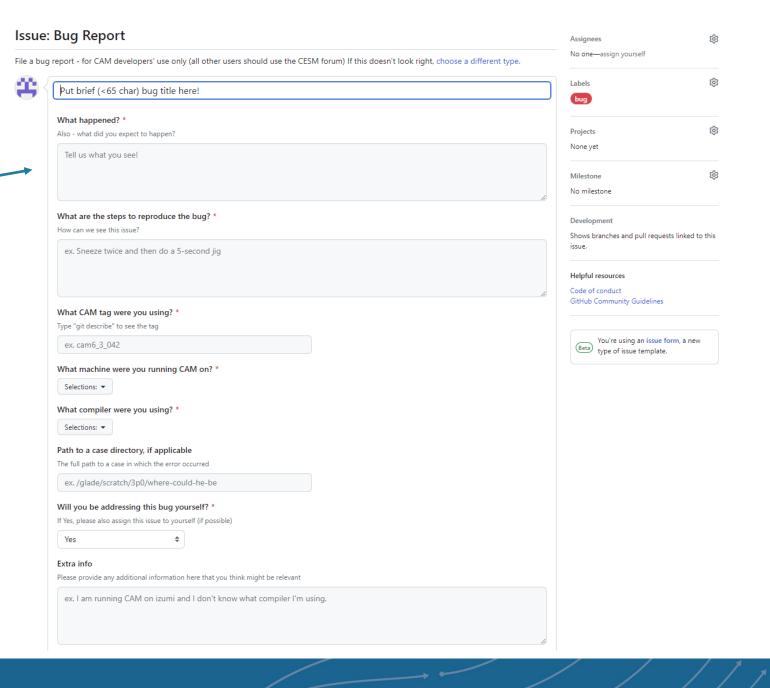
Fill-in fields differ by template, include:

\* title



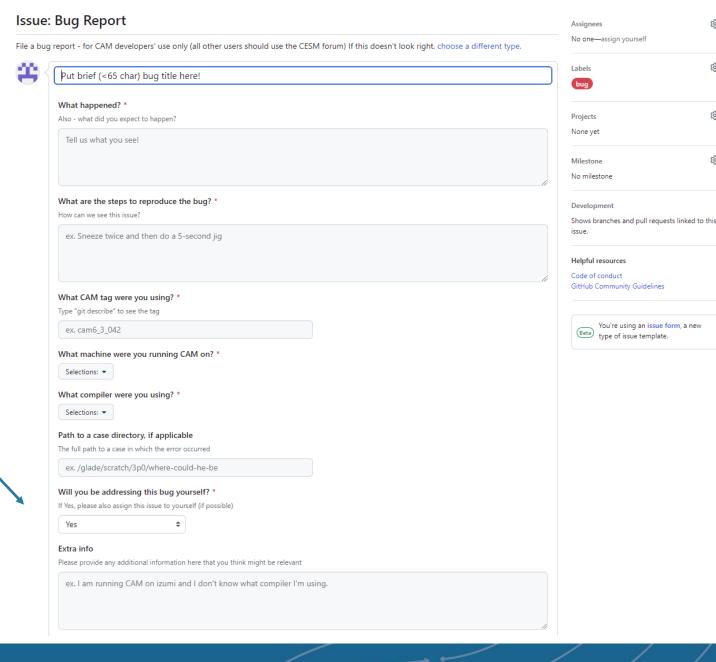
Fill-in fields differ by template, include:

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- \* description



Fill-in fields differ by template, include:

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- \* who will be implementing. "Any CAM SE" is one selection for who will be implementing



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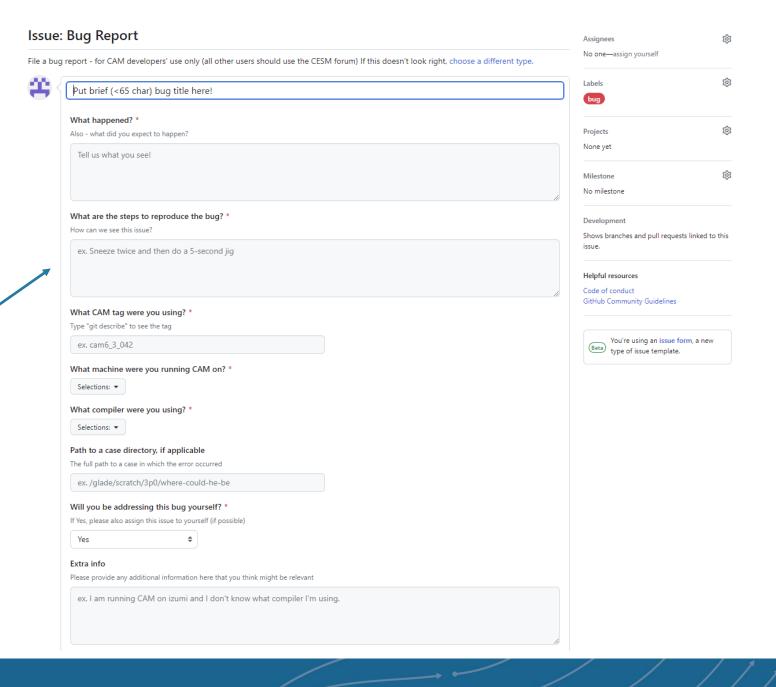
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Bug template also includes

\* Steps to reproduce bug '

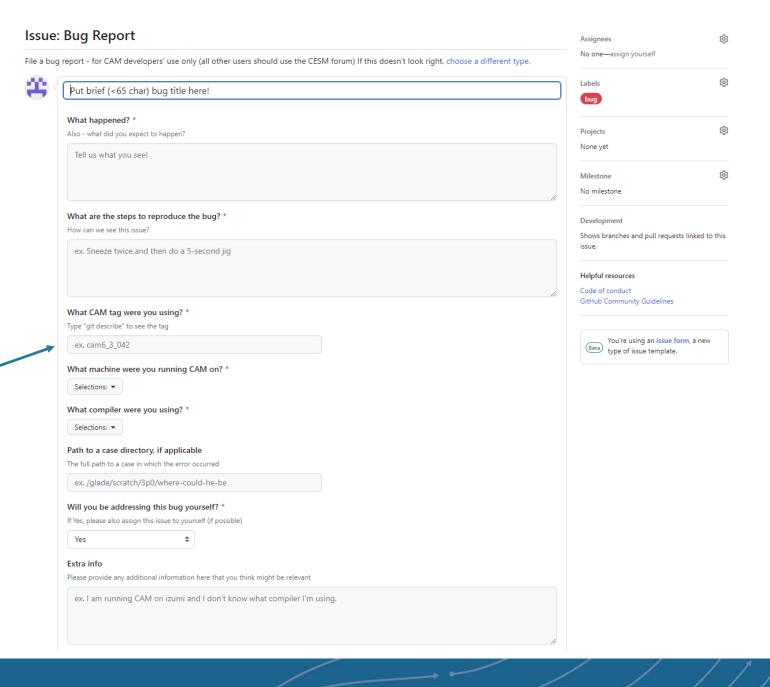


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Bug template also includes

- \* Steps to reproduce bug
- \* CAM tag being used



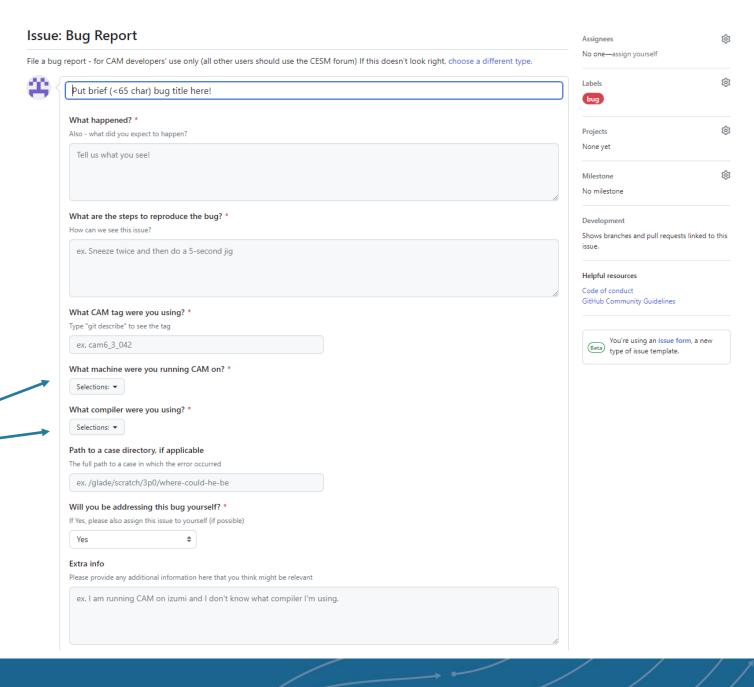
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- \* Steps to reproduce bug
- \* CAM tag being used
- \* Machine and compiler



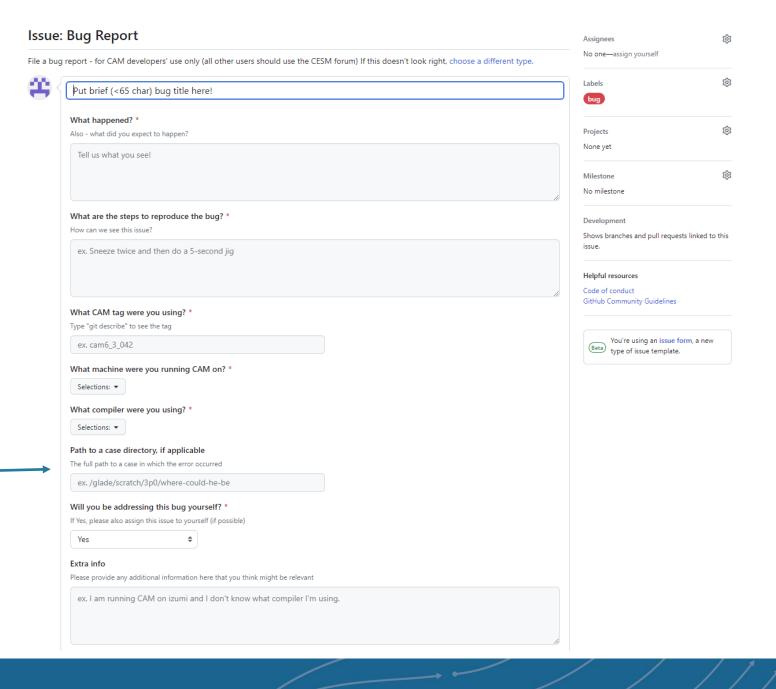
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### Bug template also includes

- \* Steps to reproduce bug
- \* CAM tag being used
- \* Machine and compiler
- \*Location of case directory, if applicable



# Once Code Development is Completed: Developer opens a Pull Request (PR)

- Two types of PRs to open
  - Draft PR
    - Draft designation indicates that development is still occurring.
    - Reviews are not started
    - Typically opened when two or more developers are working on a Pull Request
  - PR (without Draft designation)
    - Indicates that active code development is done
    - Indicates that the PR is ready to start the review process
  - PR contains a link to the original issue (where preliminary discussions may have occurred)

# After PR is opened "without draft" – CAM gatekeeper manages the timing of the next steps

- Once a PR is no longer draft, it will make its way through the following steps:
  - PR- Review Not Started
  - PR Initial Review
  - PR Full Review
  - Next Tag
  - Tag
- CAM Gatekeeper determines ordering of PRs based on several criteria
  - Urgency (based on specific request by developer)
  - Length of estimated time for review (minor PRs can slip in front of PRs which are intensive)
  - Discussions at weekly scientist/SE meeting
  - First-in, first-out

## **Verbal Communication**

## Weekly meeting with scientists and SEs

- Discuss SEs perspective on plans for the week and tweak as necessary based on feedback
- Meeting agenda is published a week before the meeting
  - Agenda is linked to the calendar invite (for viewing prior or after the meeting)
  - Agenda includes
    - Always reviewing the projects page (will show on next slides)
      - Projects page is key to communication between scientists and SEs
    - Additional items to report or which need discussion
  - Additional discussion items can be added by anyone prior to the meeting
  - Notes are taken during the meeting right into the agenda

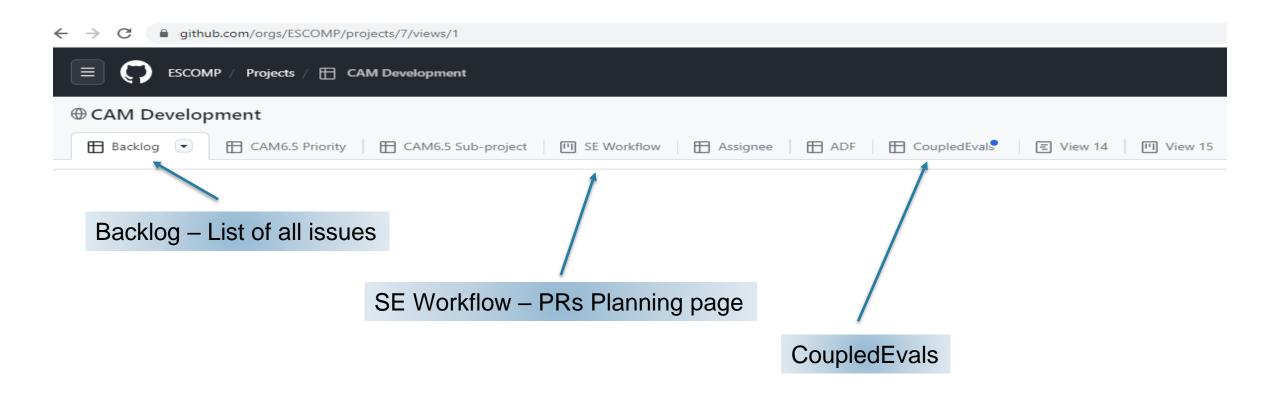
## Communication on status of PRs done via github Projects page

### **Projects page**

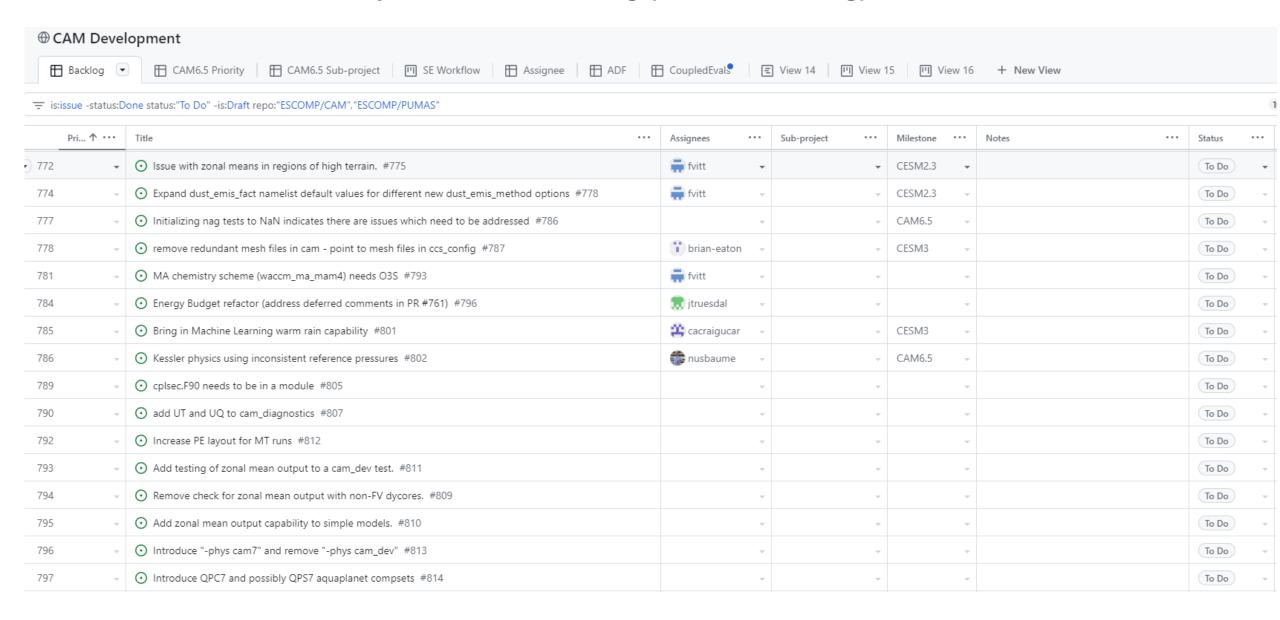
- is updated by hand weekly by CAM gatekeeper
  - Utilize github automation (to initially populate the projects pages)
  - Further automation is not implemented yet due to developer time constraints
- Plans for the upcoming week are described in detail
- Used in weekly meeting with Scientists/SEs to present plans and adjust as needed

### Github Projects page – Utilize 3 tabs in weekly meeting

https://github.com/orgs/ESCOMP/projects/7



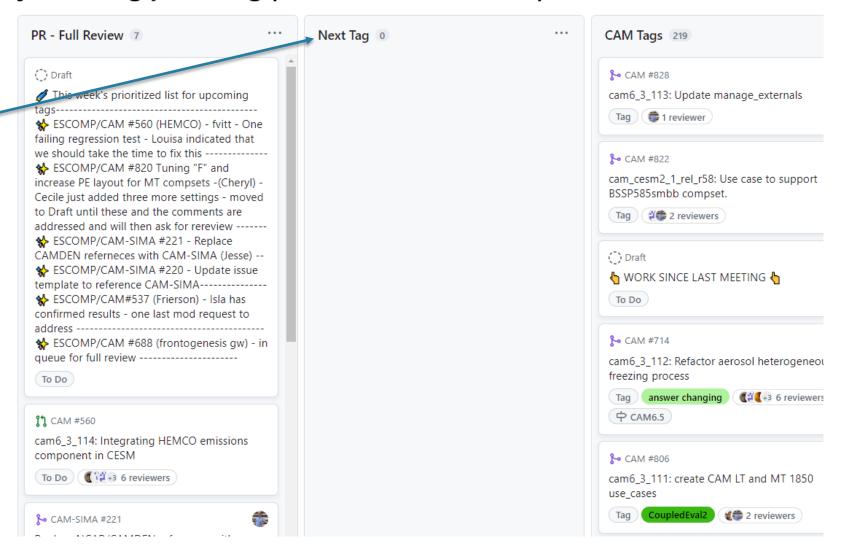
### **Github Projects: Issue tracking (labeled Backlog)**



PR - Full Review 7 CAM Tags 219 Next Tag 0 **CAM Tags**: Tags which are completed ( ) Draft № CAM #828 This week's prioritized list for upcoming cam6\_3\_113: Update manage\_externals tags-----Tag 🏶 1 reviewer SCOMP/CAM #560 (HEMCO) - fvitt - One failing regression test - Louisa indicated that we should take the time to fix this ------№ CAM #822 ★ ESCOMP/CAM #820 Tuning "F" and cam\_cesm2\_1\_rel\_r58: Use case to support increase PE layout for MT compsets -(Cheryl) -BSSP585smbb compset. Cecile just added three more settings - moved to Draft until these and the comments are Tag 2 reviewers addressed and will then ask for rereview ------★ ESCOMP/CAM-SIMA #221 - Replace CAMDEN referneces with CAM-SIMA (Jesse) --( ) Draft SCOMP/CAM-SIMA #220 - Update issue ♠ WORK SINCE LAST MEETING ♠ template to reference CAM-SIMA-----SCOMP/CAM#537 (Frierson) - Isla has To Do confirmed results - one last mod request to address -----№ CAM #714 SCOMP/CAM #688 (frontogenesis gw) - in queue for full review ----cam6\_3\_112: Refactor aerosol heterogeneou freezing process To Do Tag answer changing 4 4 6 reviewers 中 CAM6.5 **11** CAM #560 cam6\_3\_114: Integrating HEMCO emissions component in CESM № CAM #806 To Do Tip +3 6 reviewers cam6\_3\_111: create CAM LT and MT 1850 use\_cases Tag CoupledEval2 2 reviewers CAM-SIMA #221

**CAM Tags**: Tags which are completed

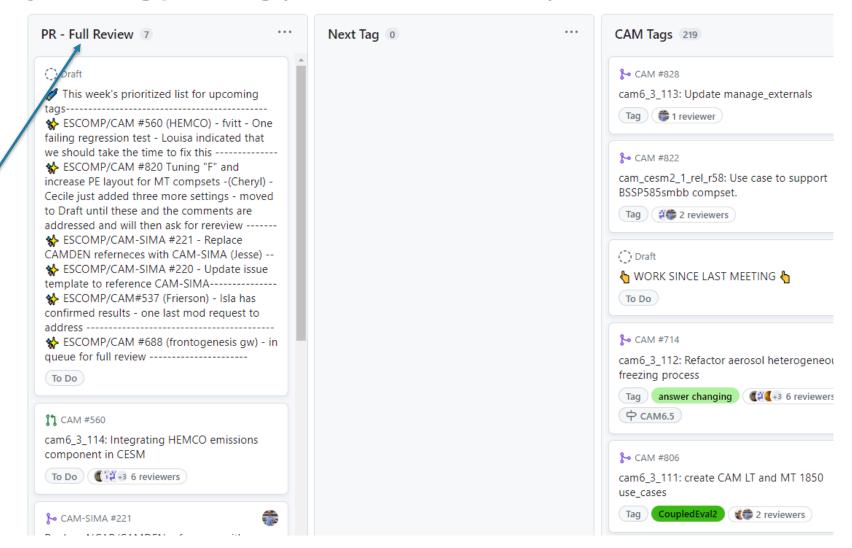
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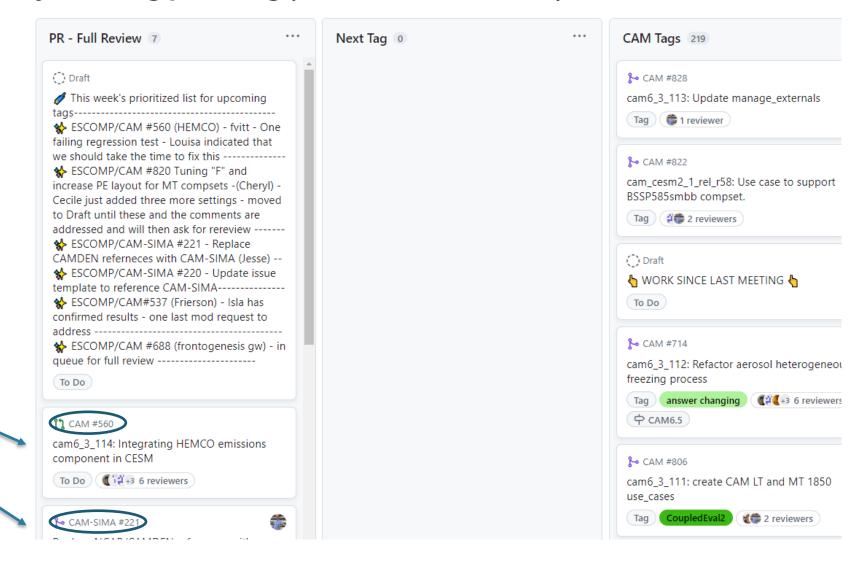


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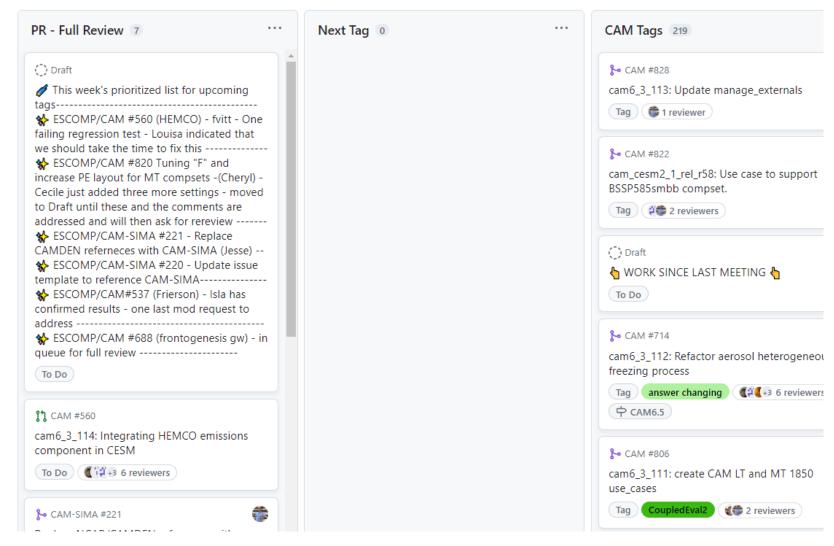
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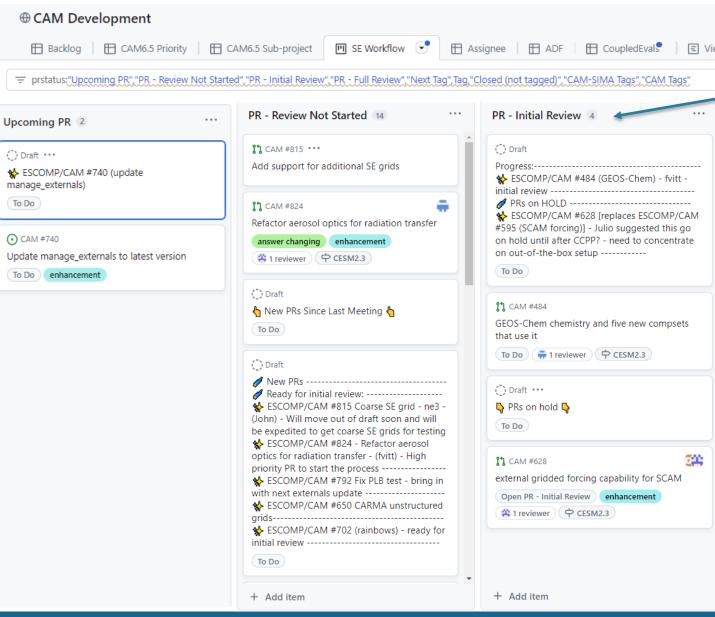
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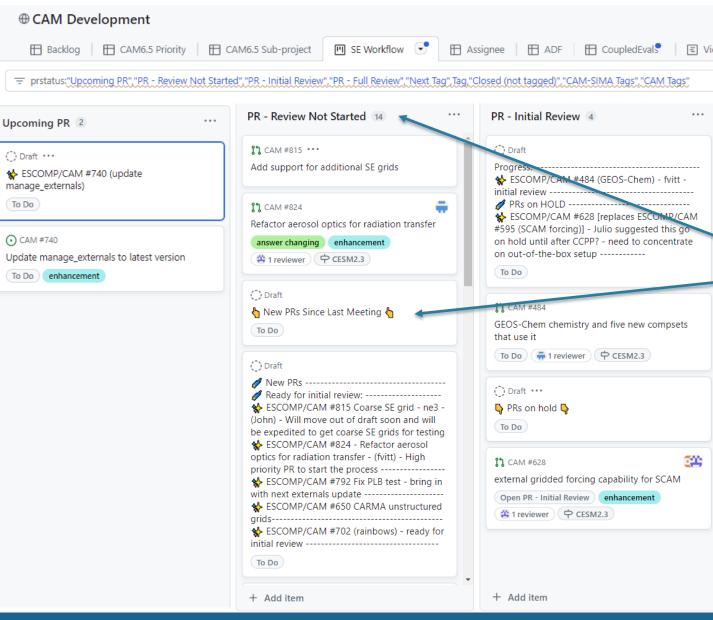
## Description at top of each column is a "kludge"

- Needed comments for each column and this was the only way we figured out how to implement it
- Long comment
- Bullets are lined up by hand with dashes



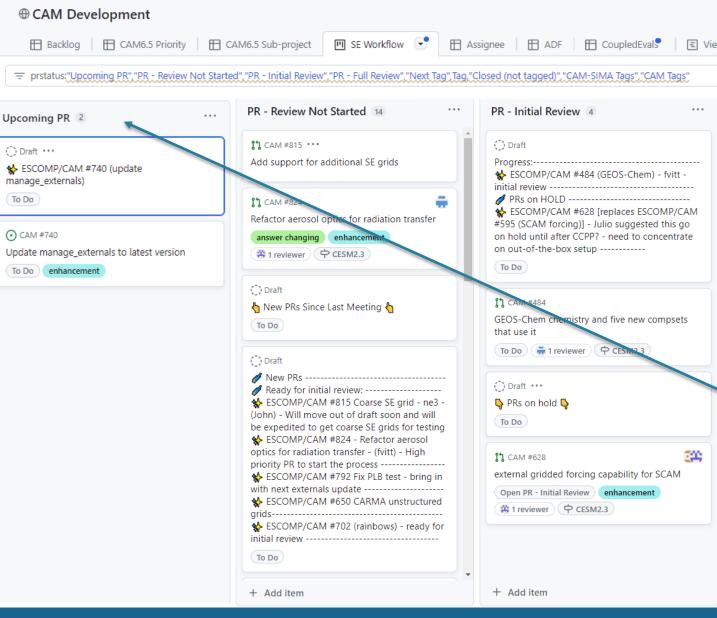


**PR – Initial Review**: PRs where first reviewer has been assigned and is working on the preliminary review. More efficient for the first reviewer to find the "obvious" changes



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**PR – Review Not Started**: PRs awaiting review. Note the "New PRs Since Last Meeting"



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**Upcoming PR**: Issues which are being actively worked and are very high priority (need tracking at this level), but PR is not yet created

### **Github Projects: CoupledEval Tab**

194	add UT and UQ to cam_diagnostics #807     Coupled			val2: Current immediate need			CoupledEval3
195	● Introduce "-phys cam7" and remove "-phys cam_dev" #813	•	•	val3: Needed before next			CoupledEval3
196			Coupled E	valuation or CESM release			CoupledEval3
197	• make HEMCO the default emissions module for all CAM configurations w/ emissions #817	•	•	val4-wish list: Wish list items for ease, but not crucial			CoupledEval3
198	dependance of some namelist default on the number of vertical levels (lev)? #819			~	To Do	v	CoupledEval3
199	Provide RRTMGP as a radiation parameterization #255			brianpm an	In Progress	) +	CoupledEval3
200	Create testing compsets based on FLT,FMT,FW and FX #765			₩	To Do	~	CoupledEval3
202	Update tunings for LT and MT based on the "Tuning F" #818			acraigucar 🔻	To Do	~	CoupledEval2
204	CAM tuning F and increase PE count for MT compsets #820			acraigucar 🔻		~	CoupledEval2
205	Increase PE layout for MT runs #812			₩	To Do	~	CoupledEval2
294	) bug in the lidar simulator (COSP1.4 and COSP2) #262			nusbaume -	To Do	~	bug Coupled
295	Ensure CAM history files are closed when last frame is written #290			gold2718 -	To Do	~	bug Coupled
296	⊙ failing history restart tests #325			₩	To Do	~	bug Coupled

## **Static documentation**

## **Resources For CAM Developers**

CAM wiki page: https://github.com/ESCOMP/CAM/wiki

### Includes:

- CAM documentation
- How to submit changes to **ESCOMP/CAM**
- **CAM Coding Standards**
- **CAM** debugging techniques

### 

- CAM Documentation
- Atmosphere Model Working Group (AMWG)
- CAM Testing

### ESCOMP/CAM code development:

This section contains the workflows for anyone who is developing CAM -- that is, making any change to the CAM code, build method, or configuration.

- How to notify NCAR of a problem or bug in CAM
- How to make/store revisions to your personal CAM repository (GitHub fork)
- How to submit code changes to be included in ESCOMP/CAM
- · How to remove old or unused branches
- · Code development with multiple repositories

### git and GitHub resources

The links below should help you to learn and use git. If you cannot find an answer to your question here, ask your question by opening a new issue with the 'type:question' label. Be sure to check the FAQ first!

- · Getting started with git
- Updating your login to a github token



### CAM wiki

Home

### CAM Documentation

- CAM Documentation
- · Atmosphere Model Working Group

### CAM Model Development

- · CAM model development workflow GitHub
- git and GitHub
- git and Github FAQ
- CAM Coding Standards
  - Fortran
  - Python
- CAM debugging techniques

### Clone this wiki locally

https://github.com/ESCOMP/CAM.wik

### **Specific CAM SE workflow**

Have detailed "recipe" for CAM SEs to follow in making a tag Includes:

- Opening a PR (if not already done)
- Addressing reviewer's comments
- Waiting for tag assignment to be made by CAM gatekeeper
- Merging to head of cam\_development
- Running regression testing
- Committing changes (use github Merge button)
- Tagging the commit
- Archiving Baselines
- Adding CAM tag to CESM plans page

### https://github.com/ESCOMP/CAM/wiki/CAM-SE-Workflows

### **CAM SE Workflows**

cacraigucar edited this page on Mar 9 · 13 revisions

### **CAM SE Workflows**

This page describes the process once a scientist has indicated on their issue that their branch is ready for cam\_development. This documents the steps that the assigned SE will perform.

### **Table of Contents**

- · CAM SE scheduler duties
- Primary Assigned SE's duties for when code from scientists are being brought into CAM
- Run CAM tests
- Make a CAM tag
- · Handle a pull request to cam\_development
- Make a code change in release branch and cam\_development
- Update development branch from cam\_development or release branch
- Create a new release

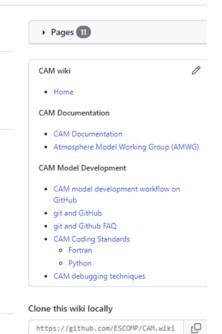
### **CAM SE scheduler duties**

- 1. Enter a card for the request onto the CAM project board (barring PTO this should happen within a day of the request)
- 2. If possible, assign the SE who will be responsible for bringing this onto cam\_development and/or a release branch.

### Primary Assigned SE's duties for when code from scientists are being brought into CAM

#### IF SCIENTIST HAS OPENED A PR

- 1. Discuss with scientist if they want:
- a. You push your changes back to their branch in the PR directly then you clone their branch directly and push changes back to it



### Gatekeeper viewpoint of pros/cons

### **Pros:**

- Able to use projects page to organize thoughts as I make plans for the week and users to dive down into issues/PRs for more details
- No duplication of effort the tool I use to manage my gatekeeping tasks is the tool we use to communicate with the scientists
- Enables communication between scientists and SEs

### Cons:

- Takes some manual effort to implement the process (but I use the process to organize my thoughts, so not a bad con)
- Competing priorities need verbal discussion to determine final order
- Sometimes plans change mid-week due to external factors need to be flexible I don't guarantee that the projects page is updated mid-week, but will communicate via email with people who are impacted
- Comment at top of each column is very much a hack and a pain to implement bullets (but necessary to add descriptions and keep everything in one place)

Thank you

Questions?